



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

Axios /Ipsos Poll – Wave 8

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®
A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Wave:	Interview dates:	Interviews:
Wave 8	May 1 – May 4, 2020	1,012
Wave 7	April 24 – April 27, 2020	1,021
Wave 6	April 17 – April 20, 2020	1,021
Wave 5	April 10 – April 13, 2020	1,098
Wave 4	April 3 – April 6, 2020	1,136
Wave 3	March 27 – March 30, 2020	1,355
Wave 2	March 20 – March 23, 2020	998
Wave 1	March 13- March 16, 2020	1,092

Margin of error for the total Wave 8 sample: +/-3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents

Annotated Questionnaire:

- How have the following changed in the last week, if at all?

Your physical health	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Improved a lot	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2
Improved a little	6	3	6	7	6	7	8	9
No different	82	81	75	75	74	73	75	72
Gotten a little worse	7	12	13	15	14	15	13	15
Gotten a lot worse	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
Skipped	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*
Total improved (Net)	9	5	9	8	8	9	10	11
Total worse (Net)	8	14	14	16	17	16	14	17



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1. How have the following changed in the last week, if at all?

Your mental health	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Improved a lot	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3
Improved a little	4	3	6	4	5	5	5	6
No different	71	60	60	59	61	59	64	63
Gotten a little worse	19	30	26	29	27	28	24	25
Gotten a lot worse	3	4	4	5	5	3	4	4
Skipped	*	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>28</i>

Your emotional well being	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Improved a lot	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2
Improved a little	4	5	6	6	5	7	5	7
No different	64	50	54	50	53	54	57	58
Gotten a little worse	25	37	31	36	33	31	29	28
Gotten a lot worse	4	6	6	5	6	5	5	5
Skipped	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>33</i>

Your ability to take care of your household	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Improved a lot	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Improved a little	4	5	7	6	7	7	7	8
No different	80	73	71	70	71	74	74	76
Gotten a little worse	11	17	15	17	14	14	13	11
Gotten a lot worse	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	2
Skipped	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>13</i>



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1. How have the following changed in the last week, if at all?

Your ability to access health care	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Improved a lot	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Improved a little	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3
No different	86	70	64	66	67	64	69	67
Gotten a little worse	6	21	24	22	22	24	20	20
Gotten a lot worse	3	5	7	7	7	6	6	6
Skipped	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>26</i>

The physical health of others in your household or immediate family	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Improved a lot	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1
Improved a little	4	3	5	4	3	5	5	5
No different	86	83	81	84	81	80	81	81
Gotten a little worse	6	9	8	9	10	11	10	10
Gotten a lot worse	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
Skipped	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>

Your ability to protect the health of you and your household	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Improved a lot	3	5	5	5	4	4	3	3
Improved a little	6	8	10	9	8	8	8	9
No different	73	59	60	60	65	66	69	71
Gotten a little worse	15	22	20	22	18	18	16	13
Gotten a lot worse	2	5	4	4	4	3	2	2
Skipped	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>12</i>
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>15</i>



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2. Have you done the following in the last week?

Self-quarantined – that is, stayed at home and avoided contact with others for 14 days	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes	10	39	53	55	53	43	43	41
No	90	60	46	45	47	56	56	59
Skipped	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*

Gone out to eat	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes	56	25	13	11	11	7	8	9
No	43	74	86	89	89	93	92	91
Skipped	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	*

Visited elderly relatives	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes	17	13	9	9	9	10	8	11
No	82	86	90	91	91	89	91	88
Skipped	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*

Visited friends or relatives	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes	48	32	23	19	19	19	24	26
No	51	68	76	81	81	80	76	74
Skipped	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*

Had a video call with friends or family	Total						
	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8	
Yes	48	55	54	60	56	61	
No	51	45	45	39	43	39	
Skipped	1	1	1	1	*	*	



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2. Have you done the following in the last week?

Gotten take-out from a restaurant	Total		
	W6	W7	W8
Yes	67	67	69
No	32	33	31
Skipped	1	*	*

Social-distanced – that is stayed at home and avoided others as much as possible	Total		
	W6	W7	W8
Yes	92	92	90
No	7	8	9
Skipped	1	*	*

Canceled summer plans (i.e. a trip or vacation rental, a camp, or kids' program)	Total
	W8
Yes	47
No	52
Skipped	*



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3. How have the following changed in the last few weeks, if at all?

Your ability to effectively do your job <i>Base: Employed full/part-time or self-employed</i>	Total							
	W1 (N=672)	W2 (N=627)	W3 (N=852)	W4 (N=684)	W5* (N=553)	W6* (N=523)	W7* (N=529)	W8 (N=529)
Improved a lot	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	2
Improved a little	2	3	2	3	3	3	5	5
No different	72	51	51	47	52	55	60	57
Gotten a little worse	18	29	30	32	34	29	25	26
Gotten a lot worse	7	15	14	15	9	10	8	9
Skipped	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*
Total improved (Net)	3	5	4	6	5	5	6	7
Total worse (Net)	25	44	43	47	42	39	33	35

*- respondents who were self-employed were asked this question as well in W5-W8

Your ability to afford household goods	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Improved a lot	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
Improved a little	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	4
No different	79	73	72	70	70	71	73	74
Gotten a little worse	12	18	18	20	20	19	17	16
Gotten a lot worse	3	6	5	6	6	4	5	4
Skipped	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
Total improved (Net)	5	2	3	4	4	4	5	5
Total worse (Net)	15	24	23	26	26	24	21	20

Access to food and household needs	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Improved a lot	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2
Improved a little	2	2	4	4	4	4	5	6
No different	51	31	32	35	35	44	48	47
Gotten a little worse	31	46	47	45	48	41	39	37
Gotten a lot worse	14	20	14	13	11	8	7	7
Skipped	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1
Total improved (Net)	4	3	5	5	5	6	6	8
Total worse (Net)	44	66	61	58	59	49	46	44



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3. How have the following changed in the last few weeks, if at all?

Your 401k or retirement plan	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Improved a lot	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1
Improved a little	2	1	1	1	2	3	2	3
No different	52	50	51	51	51	53	53	55
Gotten a little worse	19	15	20	20	21	22	22	21
Gotten a lot worse	25	31	26	25	23	19	21	18
Skipped	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>39</i>

Your ability to pay rent or your mortgage	Total						
	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Improved a lot	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Improved a little	1	1	1	2	3	2	2
No different	80	80	78	78	80	81	81
Gotten a little worse	12	12	14	12	11	12	10
Gotten a lot worse	5	5	5	6	4	4	4
Skipped	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>14</i>

4. Have you personally experienced the following in the last few weeks?

You or your** employer shutting down business completely <i>Base: Employed full/part-time, self-employed laid-off or on furlough</i>	Total							
	W1 (N=672)	W2 (N=627)	W3 (N=852)	W4 (N=684)	W5* (N=626)	W6* (N=602)	W7* (N=609)	W8* (N=597)
Yes	10	18	16	17	15	18	15	12
No	90	82	83	83	85	82	85	88
Skipped	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	*

* - respondents who were self-employed or who indicated they were currently laid off or on furlough were asked this question as well in W5-W8

**W5 – question wording changed to “you or your”



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4. Have you personally experienced the following in the last few weeks?

Being temporarily furloughed or suspended from work ¹ <i>Base: Employed full/part-time, self-employed, laid-off or on furlough</i>	Total							
	W1 (N=672)	W2 (N=627)	W3 (N=852)	W4 (N=684)	W5* (N=568)	W6** (N=602)	W7* (N=609)	W8* (N=597)
Yes	10	22	20	19	18	23	21	20
No	89	78	79	80	81	76	78	79
Skipped	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1

¹ – wording change from prior waves which read “Being temporarily furloughed, suspended or otherwise told not to work”

*- respondents who indicated they were currently laid off or on furlough were asked this question as well in W5-W8

**-respondents who are self-employed were added in W6-W8

Being laid off <i>Base: Employed full/part-time, self-employed, laid-off or on furlough</i>	Total					
	W3 (N=852)	W4 (N=684)	W5* (N=568)	W6** (N=602)	W7* (N=609)	W8* (N=597)
Yes	9	11	12	11	12	9
No	91	89	88	88	87	90
Skipped	1	1	*	*	*	1

*- respondents who indicated they were currently laid off or on furlough were asked this question as well in W5-W7

**-respondents who are self-employed were added in W6-W8

Working from home or remote instead of at your normal workplace <i>Base: Employed full/part-time or self-employed</i>	Total			
	W5 (N=553)	W6 (N=523)	W7 (N=529)	W8 (N=529)
Yes	45	42	46	46
No	54	57	54	54
Skipped	*	*	*	*



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4. Have you personally experienced the following in the last few weeks?

Attempting to visit or use a store or business that is closed due to the coronavirus	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes	11	40	41	43	41	41	38	38
No	88	60	58	57	59	58	62	61
Skipped	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	1

Finding items you intended to purchase online unavailable or significantly delayed for delivery	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes	61	64	63	64
No	39	35	37	35
Skipped	*	1	*	*

Receiving stimulus money from the government	Total		
	W6	W7	W8
Yes	49	49	59
No	50	51	40
Skipped	1	*	*

Returning to work after being furloughed, laid off, or your employer closing	Total	
	W7	W8
Yes	6	7
No	93	92
Skipped	1	1



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38. How have you spent the stimulus money you received from the government?

Base = Received stimulus money from the government	Total	
	W7 (N=493)	W8 (N=610)
Pay rent or mortgage	14	14
Food and basic household needs	25	25
Pay off debts	26	23
Gave it to someone who needed it more	3	4
Donated it	2	4
Putting it into savings	38	35
Have not spent it yet, but plan to	18	21
Something else	11	10
Skipped	*	*

26. How much of a risk to your health and well-being do you think the following activities are right now?

Doing your job Base: Employed full/part-time or self-employed	Total			
	W5 (N=553)	W6 (N=523)	W7 (N=529)	W8 (N=529)
Large risk	14	17	12	13
Moderate risk	25	22	23	24
Small risk	24	25	26	27
No risk	37	36	38	35
Skipped	*	*	*	*

Going to the grocery store	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
Large risk	20	17	17	15
Moderate risk	50	48	46	43
Small risk	25	31	32	36
No risk	5	4	5	6
Skipped	*	1	*	*



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26. How much of a risk to your health and well-being do you think the following activities are right now?

Having food delivered to your home	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
Large risk	5	4	5	4
Moderate risk	23	25	21	21
Small risk	56	55	57	57
No risk	15	15	16	18
Skipped	*	1	1	*

Picking up takeout from a restaurant	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
Large risk	8	5	5	4
Moderate risk	25	27	24	21
Small risk	55	54	60	61
No risk	12	12	11	13
Skipped	*	1	1	*

Having things purchased online delivered to your home	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
Large risk	4	3	3	2
Moderate risk	16	17	15	12
Small risk	57	57	56	57
No risk	22	22	25	29
Skipped	*	1	1	*

Traveling on airplane or mass transit	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
Large risk	73	71	72	67
Moderate risk	18	19	17	21
Small risk	3	6	8	8
No risk	5	3	3	4
Skipped	*	1	1	*



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26. How much of a risk to your health and well-being do you think the following activities are right now?

Attending in-person events or conferences	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
Large risk	68	66	64	60
Moderate risk	21	21	21	25
Small risk	6	8	10	10
No risk	5	4	4	5
Skipped	*	1	1	*

Attending in-person gatherings of friends and family outside your household	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
Large risk	53	47	44	36
Moderate risk	28	32	29	33
Small risk	12	15	22	24
No risk	6	4	5	6
Skipped	*	1	1	*

37. How much of a risk to your health and well-being do you think returning to your normal pre-coronavirus life is right now?

	Total		
	W6	W7	W8
Large risk	38	36	33
Moderate risk	33	33	35
Small risk	21	23	24
No risk	7	8	9
Skipped	1	*	*
<i>Large risk/moderate risk (Net)</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>67</i>
<i>Small risk/no risk (Net)</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>32</i>



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39. How much risk to the health and well-being of you and your family are you willing to accept to return to your normal pre-coronavirus life?

	Total	
	W7	W8
Large risk	10	8
Moderate risk	19	22
Small risk	45	46
No risk	26	24
Skipped	1	*
<i>Large risk/moderate risk (Net)</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>30</i>
<i>Small risk/no risk (Net)</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>70</i>

27. When leaving your home are you?

Wearing gloves	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
At all times	16	16	16	13
Sometimes, but not all the time	21	17	19	20
Occasionally, but not often	19	20	19	17
Never	44	45	46	50
Skipped	*	1	1	*
<i>At all times/sometimes (Net)</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>33</i>
<i>Occasionally/Never (Net)</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>67</i>

Wearing a mask	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
At all times	30	34	43	45
Sometimes, but not all the time	27	30	26	28
Occasionally, but not often	15	13	12	13
Never	28	22	19	14
Skipped	*	1	1	*
<i>At all times/sometimes (Net)</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>73</i>
<i>Occasionally/Never (Net)</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>27</i>



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27. When leaving your home are you?

Maintaining a distance of at least 6 feet from other people	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
At all times	65	65	67	62
Sometimes, but not all the time	28	28	27	31
Occasionally, but not often	4	5	3	5
Never	2	1	2	2
Skipped	*	1	1	*
<i>At all times/sometimes (Net)</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>93</i>
<i>Occasionally/Never (Net)</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>7</i>

28. In the last month, how have the following changed, if at all?

Your household debt	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
Increased	17	18	17	15
Decreased	10	14	15	15
Stayed the same	73	67	67	69
Skipped	-	1	1	1

The amount or intensity of disagreements with your family or friends	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
Increased	16	16	17	14
Decreased	9	12	12	10
Stayed the same	74	72	69	75
Skipped	*	1	1	1

The amount of time you spend talking to your family	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
Increased	43	43	40	42
Decreased	7	9	9	8
Stayed the same	50	47	50	49
Skipped	-	1	1	*



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28. In the last month, how have the following changed, if at all?

The amount of time you spend working on home improvement or craft projects	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
Increased	41	42	43	45
Decreased	7	8	9	8
Stayed the same	52	49	47	47
Skipped	*	1	1	*

The amount of time you spend watching television	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
Increased	53	53	53	51
Decreased	5	6	7	7
Stayed the same	42	40	40	42
Skipped	-	1	1	*

The amount you are paying in your rent or mortgage	Total
	W8
Increased	4
Decreased	3
Stayed the same	92
Skipped	1

5. Have you bought or tried to buy any of the following in the last week?

Soap	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes, tried to buy and <u>was able to</u>	27	31	30	31	33	37	35	38
Yes, tried to buy but <u>was unable to</u>	8	10	11	10	9	10	8	8
No, did not try to buy	64	58	58	58	57	52	56	54
Skipped	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1



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4. Have you bought or tried to buy any of the following in the last week?

Hand sanitizer	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes, tried to buy and <u>was able to</u>	9	9	9	8	11	12	12	15
Yes, tried to buy but <u>was unable to</u>	30	40	39	40	40	38	33	33
No, did not try to buy	60	50	52	51	49	49	54	52
Skipped	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*

Toilet paper	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes, tried to buy and <u>was able to</u>	29	25	25	28	31	38	36	38
Yes, tried to buy but <u>was unable to</u>	24	37	34	31	29	23	20	19
No, did not try to buy	47	37	40	40	40	38	43	43
Skipped	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*

Disinfecting spray or wipes	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes, tried to buy and <u>was able to</u>	18	15	14	14	14	17	16	17
Yes, tried to buy but <u>was unable to</u>	25	38	40	42	41	39	37	37
No, did not try to buy	56	46	45	43	45	43	47	45
Skipped	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	*

Basic foods	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes, tried to buy and <u>was able to</u>	71	66	70	75	77	77	80	82
Yes, tried to buy but <u>was unable to</u>	10	23	18	14	11	13	10	9
No, did not try to buy	18	10	11	10	12	8	10	9
Skipped	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	*



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4. Have you bought or tried to buy any of the following in the last week?

Over the counter medicine	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes, tried to buy and <u>was able to</u>	25	28	26	27	28	32	32	33
Yes, tried to buy but <u>was unable to</u>	6	9	8	6	8	7	6	7
No, did not try to buy	68	62	65	66	64	60	62	60
Skipped	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	*

Bottled water	Total					
	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes, tried to buy and <u>was able to</u>	33	33	36	36	36	38
Yes, tried to buy but <u>was unable to</u>	9	6	7	5	4	3
No, did not try to buy	57	60	57	58	60	59
Skipped	1	1	*	1	1	*

Protective equipment like masks or gloves	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes, tried to buy and <u>was able to</u>	10	12	14	15
Yes, tried to buy but <u>was unable to</u>	30	29	23	24
No, did not try to buy	60	58	63	60
Skipped	*	1	1	*



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6. How concerned are you, if at all, about the coronavirus or COVID-19 outbreak? (Select one)

	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Extremely concerned	16	27	30	33	31	30	31	28
Very concerned	21	32	32	33	35	34	31	30
Somewhat concerned	42	31	30	25	25	24	27	29
Not very concerned	15	7	6	5	7	8	8	10
Not at all concerned	5	2	1	2	2	2	3	3
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
Skipped	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*
Total concerned (Net)	79	90	92	91	91	88	89	87
Total not concerned (Net)	20	10	7	7	8	10	11	13

11. How concerned are you, if at all, with the following?

The government's response to the coronavirus outbreak	Total						
	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Extremely concerned	27	28	32	30	32	33	33
Very concerned	26	21	22	26	22	22	21
Somewhat concerned	26	29	26	25	27	27	27
Not very concerned	11	14	13	12	11	11	13
Not at all concerned	7	6	6	6	6	6	5
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	1	*	1	*	1	1	1
Skipped	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
Total concerned (Net)	79	78	80	81	81	82	81
Total not concerned (Net)	18	20	19	18	17	17	17



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11. How concerned are you, if at all, with the following?

Having to quarantine or 'social distance' for a long time	Total						
	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Extremely concerned	17	16	16	18	16	17	14
Very concerned	22	21	25	29	24	24	25
Somewhat concerned	33	36	35	28	35	32	34
Not very concerned	18	18	14	15	14	18	17
Not at all concerned	8	8	9	9	10	8	7
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	1	*	1	*	1	*	*
Skipped	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
Total concerned (Net)	72	73	76	75	75	73	73
Total not concerned (Net)	26	25	23	23	23	25	25

Your job security Base: Employed full/part-time or self-employed	Total						
	W2 (N=627)	W3 (N=852)	W4 (N=684)	W5* (N=553)	W6* (N=523)	W7* (N=529)	W8* (N=529)
Extremely concerned	11	13	13	10	10	9	9
Very concerned	12	10	10	11	13	11	10
Somewhat concerned	28	25	33	25	27	24	31
Not very concerned	26	26	23	30	26	29	28
Not at all concerned	22	24	19	23	23	26	22
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	1	1	1	*	1	1	*
Skipped	*	1	1	*	1	*	*
Total concerned (Net)	51	48	56	46	50	44	50
Total not concerned (Net)	48	50	43	53	48	55	49

*W5-W8 – respondents who were self-employed were asked this question as well



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11. How concerned are you, if at all, with the following?

Your ability to pay your bills	Total						
	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Extremely concerned	11	10	10	11	8	11	9
Very concerned	12	10	10	12	11	11	10
Somewhat concerned	29	29	31	23	28	24	25
Not very concerned	26	26	27	28	27	28	29
Not at all concerned	20	24	22	26	24	24	26
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	*	*	1	1	1	1	*
Skipped	1	1	*	*	1	1	1
Total concerned (Net)	52	49	51	46	47	46	44
Total not concerned (Net)	47	50	49	54	51	52	54

The possibility of getting sick	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
Extremely concerned	20	18	20	19
Very concerned	25	23	22	21
Somewhat concerned	37	37	33	35
Not very concerned	14	14	18	20
Not at all concerned	3	5	6	5
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	*	1	*	*
Skipped	*	1	1	1
Total concerned (Net)	82	78	75	75
Total not concerned (Net)	18	20	24	24



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11. How concerned are you, if at all, with the following?

Going back to your pre-coronavirus life too soon	Total	
	W7	W8
Extremely concerned	24	19
Very concerned	23	25
Somewhat concerned	29	30
Not very concerned	15	16
Not at all concerned	7	9
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	1	1
Skipped	1	*
<i>Total concerned (Net)</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>74</i>
<i>Total not concerned (Net)</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>25</i>

The U.S. economy collapsing during the coronavirus outbreak	Total	
	W7	W8
Extremely concerned	30	25
Very concerned	31	31
Somewhat concerned	26	30
Not very concerned	8	9
Not at all concerned	4	4
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	1	*
Skipped	*	1
<i>Total concerned (Net)</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>86</i>
<i>Total not concerned (Net)</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>13</i>



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11. How concerned are you, if at all, with the following?

Your community re-opening too soon	Total	
	W7	W8
Extremely concerned	24	22
Very concerned	24	24
Somewhat concerned	26	28
Not very concerned	16	16
Not at all concerned	8	8
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	1	1
Skipped	1	1
<i>Total concerned (Net)</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>74</i>
<i>Total not concerned (Net)</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>24</i>

The possibility of schools not re-opening in the fall	Total
	W8
Extremely concerned	13
Very concerned	18
Somewhat concerned	27
Not very concerned	20
Not at all concerned	21
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	2
Skipped	*
<i>Total concerned (Net)</i>	<i>58</i>
<i>Total not concerned (Net)</i>	<i>40</i>

Experiencing food shortages in the next month	Total
	W8
Extremely concerned	10
Very concerned	17
Somewhat concerned	36
Not very concerned	24
Not at all concerned	12
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	*
Skipped	1
<i>Total concerned (Net)</i>	<i>63</i>
<i>Total not concerned (Net)</i>	<i>36</i>



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12. How much trust do you have in each of the following to look out for the best interests of you and your family?

The federal government	Total						
	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
A great deal	11	10	10	11	9	10	9
A fair amount	42	38	39	34	33	33	29
Not very much	30	32	32	33	35	33	38
None at all	17	18	19	21	22	23	24
Skipped	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>38</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>62</i>

Your state government	Total						
	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
A great deal	18	19	17	21	19	19	20
A fair amount	53	49	50	44	48	44	42
Not very much	22	25	24	24	23	27	27
None at all	7	7	8	10	9	10	11
Skipped	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>62</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>38</i>

Your local government	Total						
	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
A great deal	16	18	15	17	17	14	17
A fair amount	55	51	54	52	51	52	48
Not very much	22	24	24	22	24	25	27
None at all	6	6	6	8	7	8	8
Skipped	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>65</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>35</i>



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

12. How much trust do you have in each of the following to look out for the best interests of you and your family?

Your employer Base: Employed	Total						
	W2 (N=627)	W3 (N=852)	W4 (N=684)	W5 (N=495)	W6 (N=472)	W7 (N=458)	W8 (N=460)
A great deal	25	26	24	27	31	29	34
A fair amount	43	44	45	52	43	47	46
Not very much	21	19	20	16	18	18	15
None at all	11	10	11	5	7	6	3
Skipped	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	68	70	68	79	74	76	80
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	32	29	31	21	25	23	19

Local health officials and healthcare workers	Total			
	W5	W6	W7	W8
A great deal	32	34	31	35
A fair amount	52	50	53	47
Not very much	11	12	11	13
None at all	3	3	4	4
Skipped	1	1	1	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	85	83	85	82
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	14	15	14	17

36. How long do you think you can maintain your current self-quarantine or social distancing?

Base: Self-quarantine or Social distancing	Total		
	W6 (N=957)	W7 (N=951)	W8 (N=933)
Less than a week	2	2	3
Another week	5	7	6
Another month	19	19	18
Another few months	16	21	21
Up to a year	2	3	3
As long as it takes	54	48	49
Skipped	*	1	*



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40. Have you personally done any of the following in the last month?

Donated money or meals to charities providing food to those in need	Total
	W8
Yes	21
No	78
Skipped	*

Donated money or meals to charities providing food to healthcare workers	Total
	W8
Yes	11
No	88
Skipped	1

Donated to charities providing supplies to hospitals or healthcare workers	Total
	W8
Yes	10
No	89
Skipped	1

Sewed homemade masks for hospitals or healthcare workers	Total
	W8
Yes	8
No	92
Skipped	*

Donated masks or other PPE to hospitals or healthcare workers	Total
	W8
Yes	6
No	93
Skipped	*



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8. Do you know what to do if you feel ill and think you might have the virus?

	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes	85	87	88	90	89	89	90	89
No	14	13	11	9	11	10	10	11
Skipped	1	1	2	1	*	1	1	*

9. Do you know anyone in the U.S. who... (Wave 1 wording)?
Do you personally know anyone in the U.S. who...

Has tested positive for the coronavirus	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes	4	5	10	14	19	20	26	29
No	95	94	89	85	81	79	73	71
Skipped	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	*

Tried to be tested for the coronavirus but was turned away	Total							
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes	5	8	11	11	14	14	15	17
No	94	91	89	89	86	86	85	83
Skipped	*	1	1	*	-	1	*	*

Has died due to the coronavirus	Total	
	W7	W8
Yes	12	12
No	87	88
Skipped	*	*



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29. Does the person or do any of the people that you know who have tested positive for the coronavirus live in your community?

Base: I know someone who tested positive for the coronavirus	Total			
	W5 (N=212)	W6 (N=212)	W7 (N=269)	W8 (N=292)
Yes	36	39	41	40
No	63	61	59	59
Skipped	1	-	-	1

41. As of April 30th, around 61,000 Americans have been reported to have died from the coronavirus. Do you believe the actual number of Americans dying from the coronavirus is more, less, or about the same as the number of deaths that have been reported?

	Total
	W8
More	44
About the same	32
Less	23
Skipped	1

13. Have you personally been tested for the coronavirus?

	Total						
	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
Yes	1	2	1	2	3	3	5
No	98	98	98	98	96	96	95
Skipped	1	1	*	*	1	*	*

21. Were the test results...

Base: personally, been tested for coronavirus	Total					
	W3 (N=21)	W4 (N=14)	W5 (N=18)	W6 (N=26)	W7 (N=27)	W8 (N=40)
Positive for coronavirus	-	-	28	15	14	23
Negative for coronavirus	88	100	60	71	83	62
Skipped	12	-	12	14	2	15



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14. Which of these is your main source of news?

	Total						
	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8
FOX News	14	14	15	13	12	13	13
CNN	7	9	8	7	9	6	7
MSNBC	4	3	3	4	2	3	3
ABC / CBS / NBC News	28	25	26	23	24	21	24
New York Times or Washington Post	3	3	4	3	2	3	2
Digital or online news	14	12	15	18	16	19	17
Your local newspaper	3	4	3	3	3	2	3
Public television or radio	10	9	7	12	10	9	11
Social media	5	7	7	8	11	11	9
Other	6	7	5	7	5	8	5
None of these	5	5	6	4	5	5	6
Skipped	*	1	1	*	1	*	*

For more information on this news release, please contact:

Chris Jackson
Vice President, US
Public Affairs
+1 202 420-2025
chris.jackson@ipsos.com



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Methodology

About the Study

This Axios/Ipsos Poll was conducted May 1st to May 4th, 2020 by Ipsos using our KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,012 general population adults age 18 or older.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households are randomly sampled from all available households in the U.S. All persons in selected households are invited to join and participate in KnowledgePanel. Ipsos provides selected households that do not already have internet access a tablet and internet connection at no cost to them. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methods, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

The study was conducted in English and Spanish.¹ The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race, education, Census region, metropolitan status and household income. The demographic weighting benchmarks are from the 2019 March supplement of the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey (CPS). The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male/Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White/Non-Hispanic, Black/Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races/Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (Less than High School, High School graduate, Some College, Bachelor and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.10. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

¹ Wave 1 was conducted in English only.



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About Ipsos

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